12th EMS & 9th ECAC 10 - 14 September 2012 | Łódź | Poland

# Oral presentations – Recommendations

Recommendations by the Programme and Science Committee (PSC)

Thank you for agreeing to make a presentation at the EMS&ECAC 2012 in Łódź.

PROGRAMME AND SCIENCE COMMITTEE

1 June 2012

## **Oral Presentations**

In the following you will find recommendations related to

- ... Before you start
- ... Preparing the slides
- ... Preparing the presentation

#### Before you start ...

Consider the following questions:

- What is the goal of your presentation? ... present new results, present open questions, new issues, instigate new research, collaboration, ...
- What is the background of people in the audience?
- What are the interests of people coming to the presentation ?

#### Preparing the slides

- Structure your presentation ... overview - clear sections - concise summary and/or conclusions
- Use a title for each slide, indicate the current section, indicate how many slides you are going to present
- Slides ideally support your presentation
  - A mistake often made: putting all text on the slides and read it out to the audience
- Presentation slides should
  - Have one message per slide, not five.
  - Not have too many graphics or plots.
  - Have fonts that are readable from the back of a lecture room (not smaller than 18pts).
  - Have a limited number of colours, fonts, etc.
  - Avoid transition gimmicks.
- Less can be more
  - Do not use too many slides: for a 12 minute presentation the number of slides should not exceed 15.
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### Preparing the presentation

- Plan for time in which you rehearse the presentation
- Time: your presentation time normally is 15 minutes
  - Ideally 12 minutes should be used for the presentation, and 3 minutes left for questions from the audience and discussion.
  - Make a concept: how many minutes do you envision to explain a specific slide?

A mistake often made: half the time is spent on the introduction and background.

- Be at the lecture room in time to upload your presentation to the computer
  - An assistant will be present in the half hour before the session starts to assist you in uploading.

#### • During the presentation

- $\circ$  Turn to the audience, not to the projection of the slides on the wall.
- Look for eye-contact with the audience to grab attention.
- Have something in your hands like a pen or the pointer. It prevents for putting your hands in your pocket or do funny things with it.
- Question time
  - Try to answer questions to the point.
  - $\circ$   $\,$  If you do not understand the question ask the chair to help clarify.
  - $\circ$   $\,$  No one can know everything: if you do not have an answer say so.

# For software available on the PCs and further technical details please consult

http://ems2012.eu/guidelines/author\_guidelines\_oral.html